دروس اللغة العربية

Lessons of the Arabic Language

لغير الناطقين بها

For Non-Native Speakers

الْجُزْءُ الثَّانِي

Book 2

الدكتور ف. عبد الرحيم

Dr. V. Abdul Rahim

Annotated Solutions

Lesson 7

Javid Sheikh

لُغَةُ الْقُرْآنِ مسي ساغا

Language of the Qur'an Mississauga

Revision History

Date	Rev.	Author	Revision Comments
2018-08-01	0	Javid Sheikh	First release
2019-10-10	1	Javid Sheikh	Added vocabulary and revision table. Changed cover page.
2021-05-21	2	Javid Sheikh	Minor corrections.
2024-02-15	3	Javid Sheikh	Minor corrections. Changed cover page.

Note:
Translations of the Qur'anic ayahs given in this lesson are based on the literal translation of the Arabic words to help promote an understanding of the Holy Qur'an in its original language. For the mainstream translation of the ayahs, please consult the Qur'an translations offered by Saheeh International and/or others.

أَلـدَّرْسُ السَّابِعُ (٧) The Seventh Lesson

أَلْأَبُ : أَيْنَ ذَهَبْتُمْ بَعْدَ الدَّرْسِ يَا أَبْنَائِي ؟

- The Father: Where did you go after the lesson, O'my sons?

أَلْأَبْنَاءُ : ذَهَبْنَا إِلَى الْمَلْعَبِ . لَعِبَ - يَلْعَبُ

- The Sons: We went to the playground.

أَلْأَبُ : أَكُرَةَ الْقَدَمِ لَعِبْتُمْ أَمْ كُرَةَ السَّلَّةِ ؟

- TF: Did you play the football or the basketball?

أَلْأَبْنَاءُ : لَعِبْنَا الْيَوْمَ كُرَةَ الْقَدَمِ . لَعِبْنَا كُرَةَ السَّلَّةِ فِي الْأُسْبُوعِ الْمَاضِي .

- TS: Today we played the football. We played the basketball last/past week.

أَلْأَبُ : أَمَا ذَهَبْتُمْ إِلَى الْمَكْتَبَةِ الْيَوْمَ ؟

- TF: Did you not go to the library today?

أَلْأَبْنَاءُ : بَلَى ، ذَهَبْنَا .

- TS: Yes indeed, we went.

أَلْأَبُ : مَاذَا قَرَأْتُمْ هُنَاكَ ؟

- TF: What did you read over there.

أَلْأَبْنَاءُ : قَرَأْنَا الصُّحُفَ . Singular (صَحِيْفَةٌ) — مَفْعُوْلٌ بِهِ

- TS: We read the newspapers.

أَلْأَبُ : أَسَمِعْتُمُ الْأَخْبَارَ مِنَ الْإِذَاعَةِ الْيَوْمَ ؟

- TF: Did you hear the news from the radio station today?

أَلْأَبْنَاءُ : نَعَمْ ، سَمِعْنَاهَا . — Plural of irrational noun = Feminine Singular

- TS: Yes, we heard them.

أَلْأَبُ : مِنْ أَيِّ إِذَاعَةٍ سَمِعْتُمْ ؟

- TF: From which radio station did you hear?

أَلْأَبْنَاءُ : سَمِعْنَا مِنْ ثَلَاثِ إِذَاعَاتٍ : مِنْ إِذَاعَةِ الرِّيَاضِ وَإِذَاعَةِ الْقَاهِرَةِ وَإِذَاعَةِ لَنْدَنَ . Diptote

- TS: We heard from three radio stations: from radio station Al-Riyadh and from radio station Cairo and radio station London.

أَلْأَبُ : سَمِعْتُ أَنَّ بِلَالًا مَرِيضٌ وَأَنَّهُ فِي الْمُسْتَشْفَى . أَصَحِيحٌ هَذَا ؟

- TF: I heard that Bilal is sick and that he is in the hospital. Is this correct?

أَلْأَبْنَاءُ : نَعَمْ ، هَذَا صَحِيحٌ . شَفَاهُ اللَّهُ .

- TS: Yes, this is correct. May Allah cure him.

شَفَى - يَشْفِي (شَفَى + هُ = شَفَاهُ) To cure

اَلْأَبُ : آمِينْ . مَتَى دَخَلَ الْمُسْتَشْفَى ؟ - JF: Ameen! (May Allah accept it) When did he enter the hospital?

اَلْأَبْنَاءُ : دَخَلَ قَبْلَ ثَلَاثَةِ أَيَّامٍ . نَعْتٌ #2 #1 - JS: He entered three days ago.

اَلْأَبُ : أَيْنَ الْكِتَابُ ذُوْ الْغِلَافِ الْأَحْمَرِ الَّذِي كَانَ فِي غُرْفَتِي ؟ - JF: Where is the book with the red cover which was in my room.

أَرَأَيْتُمُوهُ ؟ (تُمْ + هُ = تُمُوهُ) Did you (all) see it?

يُوسُفُ : أَنَا أَخَذْتُهُ الْبَارِحَةَ وَقَرَأْتُ نِصْفَهُ . - Yousuf: I took it last night and I read half of it.

اَلْأَبُ : وَأَيْنَ الْمَجَلَّةُ الَّتِي كَانَتْ تَحْتَ ذَاكَ الْكِتَابِ ؟ - JF: And where is the magazine which was under that book.

بِلَالٌ : أَهَذِهِ هِيَ ؟ مُؤَنَّثٌ - Bilal: Is this it?

اَلْأَبُ : لَا ، اَلْمَجَلَّةُ ذَاتُ الْغِلَافِ الْأَصْفَرِ . - JS: No, the magazine with the yellow cover.

مَرْوَانُ : هِيَ عِنْدِي . أَخَذْتُهَا الْيَوْمَ . - Marwan: It is with me. I took it today.

(singular verb)

رَنَّ - يَرِنُّ (To ring) (يَرِنُّ الْجَرَسُ فَيَقُومُ مَرْوَانُ وَيَفْتَحُ الْبَابَ وَتَدْخُلُ أَخَوَاتُهُ) (The bell rings. So Marwan stands up and he opens the door and his sisters enter).

اَلْبَنَاتُ : اَلسَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ . - The Daughters: Peace be upon you and Allah's Mercy and His Blessings.

اَلْجَمِيعُ : وَعَلَيْكُمُ السَّلَامُ وَرَحْمَةُ اللهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ . - All of Them: And peace be with you and Allah's Mercy and His Blessings.

اَلْأَبُ : أَيْنَ ذَهَبْتُنَّ يَابَنَاتِي ؟ - JF: Where did you go O'my daughters?

اَلْبَنَاتُ : ذَهَبْنَا لِزِيَارَةِ الْمُدِيرَةِ . - JD: We went to visit the principal (f).

اَلْأَبُ : أَمَشَيْتُنَّ أَمْ ذَهَبْتُنَّ بِالسَّيَّارَةِ ؟ - JF: Did you (f, pl) walk or did you (f, pl) go by car?

اَلْبَنَاتُ : مَشَيْنَا لِأَنَّ بَيْتَهَا قَرِيبٌ مِنْ مَدْرَسَتِنَا . هُوَ بَيْنَ الْمَسْجِدِ وَالْمَدْرَسَةِ . - JD: We walked because her house is near from our school. It is between the masjid and the school.

مَشَى - يَمْشِي (To walk)

اَلْأَبُ : أَوَجَدْتُنَّهَا فِي الْبَيْتِ؟ - JF: Did you (f, pl) find her in the house?

اَلْبَنَاتُ : نَعَمْ . وَجَدْنَاهَا . جَلَسْنَا عِنْدَهَا ثُلُثَ سَاعَةٍ وَخَرَجْنَا مِنْ بَيْتِهَا فِي السَّاعَةِ الْخَامِسَةِ . - JD: Yes, we found her. We sat with her 1/3 rd of an hour and we left from her house at five O'clock.

(come together)

اَلْأُمُّ : أَرَأَيْتُنَّ الْمِكْنَسَةَ يَابَنَاتُ؟ بَحَثْتُ عَنْهَا كَثِيرًا وَمَا وَجَدْتُهَا . - The Mother: Did you see the broom, O'daughters? I searched for it a lot but I could not find it.

سُعَادُ : أَنَا وَضَعْتُهَا تَحْتَ السُّلَّمِ هَذَا الصَّبَاحَ . - Soaad: I put it under the stairs this morning.

For emphasis

مَرْوَانُ : يَاأُمِّي، أَفِي الثَّلَّاجَةِ مَاءٌ بَارِدٌ؟ نَحْنُ عِطَاشٌ . - Marwan: O'my mother, is there cold water in the fridge? We are thirsty.

اَلْأُمُّ : أَبْشِرْ . فِيهَا مَاءٌ بَارِدٌ، وَعَصِيرُ الْبُرْتُقَالِ . - JM: Good news! In it, are cold water and the orange juice.

(أَبْشَرَ FIV) (أَفْعِلْ)

تَمَـــارِينُ Exercises

1- Answer the following questions : ١ ـ أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئِلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ :

(١) أَيْنَ ذَهَبَ الْأَبْنَاءُ بَعْدَ الدَّرْسِ؟ (٢) مَاذَا قَرَأُوا فِي الْمَكْتَبَةِ؟

(٣) مِنْ أَيِّ إِذَاعَةٍ سَمِعُوا الْأَخْبَارَ؟ (٤) مَنِ الَّذِي أَخَذَ الْكِتَابَ؟

(٥) مَنِ الَّذِي أَخَذَ الْمَجَلَّةَ؟ (٦) أَيْنَ ذَهَبَتِ الْبَنَاتُ؟

(٧) كَمْ دَقِيقَةً جَلَسْنَ عِنْدَ الْمُدِيرَةِ؟ (٨) أَيْنَ بَيْتُ الْمُدِيرَةِ؟

(٩) أَيْنَ وَضَعَتْ سُعَادُ الْمِكْنَسَةَ؟

See Next Page



2- Put this sign (✓) in front of the correct sentences and this sign (x) in front of the incorrect sentences.

٢ ـ ضَعْ هَذِهِ الْعَلَامَةَ (✓) أَمَامَ الْجُمَلِ الصَّحِيحَةِ، وَهَذِهِ الْعَلَامَةَ (x) أَمَامَ الْجُمَلِ الَّتِي لَيْسَتْ صَحِيحَةً :

✗ (١) لَعِبَ الْأَبْنَاءُ كُرَةَ الْقَدَمِ فِي الْأُسْبُوعِ الْمَاضِي . 1) The sons played football last week.

مَفْعُولٌ بِهِ

Continue on Page 48

★ ١ ـ أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئِلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ : Answer the following questions :

(١) أَيْنَ ذَهَبَ الْأَبْنَاءُ بَعْدَ الدَّرْسِ؟
(٢) مَاذَا قَرَأُوْا فِي الْمَكْتَبَةِ؟
(٣) مِنْ أَيِّ إِذَاعَةٍ سَمِعُوا الْأَخْبَارَ؟
(٤) مَنِ الَّذِي أَخَذَ الْكِتَابَ؟
(٥) مَنِ الَّذِي أَخَذَ الْمَجَلَّةَ؟
(٦) أَيْنَ ذَهَبَتِ الْبَنَاتُ؟
(٧) كَمْ دَقِيقَةً جَلَسْنَ عِنْدَ الْمُدِيرَةِ؟
(٨) أَيْنَ بَيْتُ الْمُدِيرَةِ؟
(٩) أَيْنَ وَضَعَتْ سُعَادُ الْمِكْنَسَةَ؟

1. Where did the sons go after the lesson?
They went to the playground.
١. ذَهَبُوْا إِلَى الْمَلْعَبِ

2. What did they read in the library.
They read the newspapers.
2. قَرَأُوْا الصُّحُفَ

3. From which radio station they heard the news?
3. سَمِعُوْا الْأَخْبَارَ مِنْ إِذَاعَةِ الرِّيَاضِ، وَإِذَاعَةِ الْقَاهِرَةِ وَإِذَاعَةِ لَنْدَن
They heard the news from Al-Riyadh radio station, and Cairo radio station, and London radio station.

4. Who (who is the one) took the book?
Yousuf took the book.
4. أَخَذَ يُوْسُفُ الْكِتَابَ

5. Who is the who took the magazine?
Marvan took the magazine.
5. أَخَذَ مَرْوَانُ الْمَجَلَّةَ

6. Where did the daughters go?
They went to visit the principal.
6. ذَهَبْنَ لِزِيَارَةِ الْمُدِيْرَةِ

7. How many minutes they sat with the principal (f)?
They sat with her ⅓rd of an hour.
7. جَلَسْنَ عِنْدَهَا ثُلُثَ سَاعَةٍ

8. Where is the house of the principal (f)?
8. هُوَ بَيْنَ الْمَسْجِدِ وَالْمَدْرَسَةِ OR بَيْتُهَا بَيْنَ الْمَسْجِدِ وَالْمَدْرَسَةِ
It is between the masjid and the school. OR Her house is between the masjid. and the school.

9. Where Soaad placed the broom?
She placed it under the stairs.
9. وَضَعَتْهَا تَحْتَ السُّلَّمِ



Return to Previous Page

بِلَالٌ

2, Bilal entered hospital three days ago. ✗ (٢) دَخَلَ الْمُدِيرُ الْمُسْتَشْفَى قَبْلَ ثَلَاثَةِ أَيَّامٍ.

3, The sons heard the news from radio station Cairo, and radio station Riyadh, and radio station London ✓ (٣) سَمِعَ الْأَبْنَاءُ الْأَخْبَارَ مِنْ إِذَاعَةِ الْقَاهِرَةِ وَإِذَاعَةِ الرِّيَاضِ وَإِذَاعَةِ لَنْدَنَ.

4, The book, its cover is yellow (or The book has yellow cover). ✗ (٤) اَلْكِتَابُ غِلَافُهُ أَصْفَرُ.

5, The house of the principal (f) is between the masjid and the school. ✓ (٥) بَيْتُ الْمُدِيرَةِ بَيْنَ الْمَسْجِدِ وَالْمَدْرَسَةِ.

6, The mother found the broom. ✗ (٦) اَلْأُمُّ وَجَدَتْ الْمِكْنَسَةَ.

3- Answer the following questions (these questions are not based on the seventh lesson. ٣ ــ أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئِلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ (هَذِهِ الْأَسْئِلَةُ لَيْسَتْ مَبْنِيَّةً عَلَى الدَّرْسِ السَّابِعِ):

[اِسْمُ لَيْسَ] خَبَرُ لَيْسَ

(١) مَتَى خَرَجْتُمْ مِنَ الْفَصْلِ؟ When did you (pl) leave from the class? — خَرَجْنَا بَعْدَ الدَّرْسِ — 1, We left after the lesson.

(٢) أَيْنَ ذَهَبْتُمْ بَعْدَ الدَّرْسِ؟ Where did you (pl) go after the lesson? — ذَهَبْنَا إِلَى الْمَكْتَبَةِ — 2, We went to the library.

(٣) مِنْ أَيِّ إِذَاعَةٍ سَمِعْتُمُ الْأَخْبَارَ؟ From which radio station you (pl) heard the news? — سَمِعْنَا مِنْ إِذَاعَةِ لَنْدَنَ — 3, We heard from radio station London.

(٤) أَكُرَةَ الْقَدَمِ لَعِبْتُمْ أَمْ كُرَةَ السَّلَّةِ؟ Did you (pl) play football or basketball? — لَعِبْنَا كُرَةَ الْقَدَمِ — 4, We played football.

4- Feminize the doer (الْفَاعِل) in all (every one) of the following sentences: ٤ ــ أَنِّثْ الْفَاعِلَ فِي كُلٍّ مِنَ الْجُمَلِ الْآتِيَةِ:

(١) أَشَرِبْتُمُ الْقَهْوَةَ يَا إِخْوَانُ؟ O'brothers — أَشَرِبْتُنَّ الْقَهْوَةَ يَا أَخَوَاتُ؟ — 1, Did you drink the coffee, O'sisters?

(٢) أَقَرَأْتُمْ هَذِهِ الْمَجَلَّةَ يَا رِجَالُ؟ O'men — أَقَرَأْتُنَّ هَذِهِ الْمَجَلَّةَ يَا نِسَاءُ؟ — 2, Did you read this magazine, O'men?

(٣) أَفَهِمْتُمُ الدَّرْسَ الْجَدِيدَ يَا أَبْنَائِي؟ O'my sons — أَفَهِمْتُنَّ الدَّرْسَ الْجَدِيدَ يَا بَنَاتِي؟ — 3, Did you understand the new lesson, O'my daughters?

(٤) مَتَى خَرَجْتُمْ مِنَ الْمَدْرَسَةِ يَا أَوْلَادُ؟ O'boys — مَتَى خَرَجْتُنَّ مِنَ الْمَدْرَسَةِ يَا بَنَاتُ؟ — 4, When did you leave from the school, O'girls?

(٥) أَسَمِعْتُمُ الْأَذَانَ يَا إِخْوَانُ؟ O'brothers — أَسَمِعْتُنَّ الْأَذَانَ يَا أَخَوَاتُ؟ — 5, Did you hear the azan O'sisters?

(٦) أَرَأَيْتُمُ الْمُدَرِّسَ الْجَدِيدَ يَا إِخْوَانُ؟ O'brothers — أَرَأَيْتُنَّ الْمُدَرِّسَةَ الْجَدِيدَةَ يَا أَخَوَاتُ؟ — 6, Did you see the new teacher (f) O'sisters?

٥ ــ أَمَامَ كُلِّ جُمْلَةٍ فِيمَا يَلِي صِيغَتَانِ لِلْفِعْلِ. اِخْتَرِ الصِّيغَةَ الصَّحِيحَةَ وَأَكْمِلْ بِهَا الْجُمْلَةَ :

5- In front of every following sentence, are two forms of a verb. Choose the correct one and complete the sentence with it.

(١) أَ قَرَأْتُمْ الْقُرْآنَ الْيَومَ يَا أَبْنَائِي ؟ (قَرَأْتُمْ / قَرَأْتُنَّ)

1) Did you read the Qur'an today O'my sons?

(٢) مَتَى رَجَعْتُمْ مِنْ مَكَّةَ يَا إِخْوَانِي ؟ (رَجَعْتُمْ / رَجَعْتُنَّ)

2) When did you return from Makkah, O'my brothers?

(٣) أَ غَسَلْتُنَّ وُجُوهَكُنَّ بِالصَّابُونِ ؟ (غَسَلْتُمْ / غَسَلْتُنَّ)

3) Did you wash your (f) faces with the soap?

(٤) مِنْ أَيِّ إِذَاعَةٍ سَمِعْتُنَّ الْأَخْبَارَ يَا بَنَاتِي ؟ (سَمِعْتُمْ / سَمِعْتُنَّ)

4) From which radio station did you hear the news, O'my daughters?

(٥) مِنْ أَيِّ بَابٍ دَخَلْتُمُ الْمَسْجِدَ يَا إِخْوَانِي ؟ (دَخَلْتُمْ / دَخَلْتُنَّ)

5) From which door did you enter the masjid, O'my brothers?

(٦) لِمَ فَتَحْتُنَّ النَّوَافِذَ يَا بَنَاتِي ؟ (فَتَحْتُمْ / فَتَحْتُنَّ)

6) Why did you open the windows, O'my daughters?

٦ ــ تَأَمَّلِ الْأَمْثِلَةَ، ثُمَّ أَدْخِلْ (كَانَ) عَلَى الْجُمَلِ الْآتِيَةِ

6- Ponder over the examples and enter كَانَ to the following sentences.

(١) اَلْمُدَرِّسُ فِي الْفَصْلِ. — كَانَ الْمُدَرِّسُ فِي الْفَصْلِ قَبْلَ خَمْسِ دَقَائِقَ.

The teacher is in the classroom. — 1) The teacher was in the classroom five minutes ago.

(٢) اَلطُّلَّابُ فِي الْمَلْعَبِ. — كَانَ الطُّلَّابُ فِي الْمَلْعَبِ قَبْلَ نِصْفِ سَاعَةٍ.

The students are in the playground. — 2) The students were in the playground half an hour ago.

(٣) أُمِّي فِي الْمَطْبَخِ. — كَانَتْ أُمِّي فِي الْمَطْبَخِ قَبْلَ قَلِيلٍ.

My mother is in the kitchen. — 3) My mother was in the kitchen a little while ago.

(١) اَلْمُدِيرُ فِي غُرْفَتِهِ. — كَانَ الْمُدِيرُ فِي غُرْفَتِهِ قَبْلَ سَاعَةٍ.

The teacher is in his room. — 1) The teacher was in his room an hour ago.

(٢) اَلْوَزِيرُ فِي لَنْدَنَ. — كَانَ الْوَزِيرُ فِي لَنْدَنَ قَبْلَ أُسْبُوعٍ.

The minister is in London. — 2) The minister was in London a week ago.

(٣) أَخِي فِي مَكَّةَ. — كَانَ أَخِي فِي مَكَّةَ قَبْلَ أَرْبَعَةِ أَيَّامٍ.

My brother is in Makkah. — 3) My brother was in Makkah four days ago.

(٤) اَلْأَطِبَّاءُ فِي الْمُسْتَشْفَى. — كَانَ الْأَطِبَّاءُ فِي الْمُسْتَشْفَى قَبْلَ ثُلُثِ سَاعَةٍ.

The doctors are in the hospital. — 4) The doctors were in the hospital twenty minutes ago.

(٥) اَلطَّالِبَاتُ فِي الْمَكْتَبَةِ. — كَانَتِ الطَّالِبَاتُ فِي الْمَكْتَبَةِ قَبْلَ قَلِيلٍ.

The students (f) are in the library. — 5) The students (f) were in the library a little while ago.

ثُلُثٌ (فُعُلٌ)

٧ ـ تأمَّلِ الأَمْثِلَةَ، ثُمَّ اِقْرَأِ الْجُمَلَ الْآتِيَةَ مَعَ ضَبْطِ الْمِيْمِ وَالْحُرُوفِ السَّاكِنَةِ الْأُخْرَى :

7- Ponder over the examples, then read the following sentences with adjusting the meem (م) and the sukun at the end.

(١) أَقَرَأْتُمْ هَذَا الْكِتَابَ؟ Did you (pl) read this book.

أَقَرَأْتُمْ الْقُرْآنَ؟ ← أَقَرَأْتُمُ الْقُرْآنَ؟ 1, Did you (pl) read the Qur'an?

(٢) أَرَأَيْتُمْ حَامِدًا؟ Did you (pl) see Hamid?

أَرَأَيْتُمْ الْمُدَرِّسَ؟ ← أَرَأَيْتُمُ الْمُدَرِّسَ؟ 2, Did you (pl) see the teacher?

(٣) أَلَكُمْ هَذَا الْبَيْتُ؟ Does this house belong to you (pl)?

أَلَكُمْ الْبَيْتُ؟ ← أَلَكُمُ الْبَيْتُ؟ 3, Do you (pl) have the house?

(٤) خَرَجَتْ آمِنَةُ. Amina left.

خَرَجَتْ الْبِنْتُ ـ خَرَجَتِ الْبِنْتُ. 4, The daughter left.

(٥) مَنْ هَذَا الْوَلَدُ؟ Who is this boy.

مَنْ الْوَلَدُ؟ ← مَنِ الْوَلَدُ؟ 5, Who is the boy?

(ـْ + الْـ = ـِ + الْـ . . . ‌مْ + الْـ = . . . مُ + الْـ)

(١) أَكَلْتُمُ الْمَوْزَ. - You (pl) ate the bananas.

(٢) جَلَسْتُمْ فِي الْفَصْلِ. 2, You (pl) sat in the class.

(٣) دَخَلْتُمُ الْمَسْجِدَ. - You (pl) entered the masjid.

(٤) فَهِمْتُمُ الدَّرْسَ. 4, You (pl) understood the lesson.

(٥) فَهِمْتُمْ دَرْسَ الْفِقْهِ. - You (pl) understood lesson on Islamic Jurisprudence.

(٦) سَمِعْتُمُ الْأَذَانَ. 6, You (pl) heard the azan.

(٧) مَاذَا أَكَلْتُمْ؟ - What did you (pl) eat?

(٨) أَلَكُمْ هَذِهِ السَّيَّارَةُ؟ 8, Does this car belong to you (pl)?

(٩) أَلَكُمُ الْكُتُبُ؟ - Do these books belong to you (pl)?

(١٠) مَنْ هَذَا الرَّجُلُ؟ 10, Who is this man?

(١١) مَنْ الْفَتَى؟ - Who is the young man?

(١٢) كَتَبَتْ الطَّالِبَةُ الدَّرْسَ. 12, The student (f) wrote the lessons.

(١٣) أَيْنَ الْمُدِيْرَةُ؟ خَرَجَتْ الْآنَ. 13, Where is the principal (f)? She left just now.

٨ ـ تَـــأَمَّــلْ مَـــا يَـــلِـي :

8- Ponder over the following:

- ضَرَبَ + هُـ = ضَـــرَبَـهُ. - He hit him.

- ضَرَبَتْ + هُـ = ضَرَبَتْهُ. مَفْعُولٌ بِهِ - She hit him.

- ضَرَبْتَ + هُـ = ضَرَبْتَهُ . - You hit him.

- ضَرَبْتِ + هُـ = ضَرَبْتِهِ . - You (f) hit him. (The 'Kasrah' is for ease of pronunciation)

- ضَرَبْتُ + هُـ = ضَرَبْتُهُ . - I hit him.

- ضَرَبْتُمْ + هُـ = ضَرَبْتُم + و + هـ = ضَرَبْتُمُوْهُ . - You (pl) hit him.

(١) أَيْنَ الطَّالِبُ الْجَدِيْدُ؟ أَرَأَيْتُمُوهُ؟ Where is the new student? Did you (pl) see him?

(٢) أَيْنَ الْحَيَّةُ؟ أَقَتَلْتُمُوهَا؟ 2) Where is the snake? Did you (pl) kill it?

(٣) هَذَا دَرْسٌ سَهْلٌ . أَفَهِمْتُمُوهُ؟ This is an easy lesson. Did you (pl) understand it?

(٤) أَيْنَ الْمُدَرِّسُونَ؟ أَرَأَيْتُمُوهُمْ؟ 4) Where are the teachers? Did you (pl) see them?

❋ اِقْـرَأِ الْجُمَـلَ الْآتِيَـةَ مَعَ الضَّمَائِرِ الْمَذْكُورَةِ أَمَامَهَا : ❋ Read the following sentences with pronouns mentioned in front of them.

(١) رَأَيْتُمْ + هُمْ = رَأَيْتُمُوهُمْ You (pl) understood them.

(٢) فَهِمْتُمْ + هَا = فَهِمْتُمُوهَا 2) You (pl) understood her/it.

(٣) غَسَلْتِ + هُـ = غَسَلْتِهِ You (f) washed it.

(٤) وَجَدْتُ + هُـ = وَجَدْتُهُ 4) I found him/it.

(٥) قَتَلْتُمْ + هَا = قَتَلْتُمُوهَا You (pl) killed her/it.

(٦) سَمِعْتُمْ + هُـ = سَمِعْتُمُوهُ 6) You (pl) heard him/it.

٩ ــ اِقْـرَأِ الْأَمْثِلَةَ ثُمَّ أَكْمِلْ كُلًّا مِنَ الْجُمَلِ الْآتِيَةِ مُسْتَعْمِلًا (ذُو): 9- Read the following examples then complete the following sentences using (ذُو)

(١) أَيْنَ الْكِتَابُ ذُو الْغِلَافِ الْأَحْمَرِ؟ ★ 1) Where is the book with the red cover?

(٢) لِـمَنْ ذَاكَ الْبَيْتُ ذُو الْبَابِ الْأَخْضَرِ؟ 2) Whose (for whom) house is that with the green door?

(٣) مَنْ ذَلِكَ الْفَتَى ذُو النَّظَّارَةِ؟ 3) Who is that young man with the eye glasses?

(٤) ذَلِكَ الرَّجُلُ ذُو اللِّحْيَةِ الطَّوِيْلَةِ طَبِيْبٌ مَشْهُورٌ مِنْ بَاكِسْتَانَ . 4) That man with the long beard is a famous doctor from Pakistan.

(١) مَنْ ذَلِكَ الْوَلَدُ ذُو الْقَمِيْصِ الْأَحْمَرِ؟ 5) Who is that boy with the red shirt?

(٢) ذَلِكَ الْفَتَى ذُو الشَّعْرِ الطَّوِيْلِ طَالِبٌ مِنْ إِيرَانَ . 6) That young man with long hair is a student from Iran.

(٣) لِمَنْ هَذَا الدَّفْتَرُ ذُو الْغِلَافِ الْجَمِيلِ؟ 7) Whose notebook is this with a beautiful cover?

★ "When a diptote (مَمْنُوعٌ مِنَ الصَّرْفِ) has 'ال' attached to it, it becomes a regular noun and its majroor ending is with a "كَسْرَة."

4, That man with the eye glasses is our principal. (٤) ذَلِكَ الرَّجُلُ ذُو النَّظَّارَةِ مُدِيرُنَا .

5, Who is the man with the short beard? He is the mu'azzin of our masjid. (٥) مَنْ ذَلِكَ الرَّجُلُ ذُو اللِّحْيَةِ الْقَصِيرَةِ؟ هُوَ مُؤَذِّنُ مَسْجِدِنَا .

10- Read the following examples of/for (ذَاتٌ): ١٠ ـ اِقْرَأِ الْأَمْثِلَةَ الْآتِيَةَ لِـ(ذَاتٌ) :

1, Where is the magazine with coloured pictures? (١) أَيْنَ الْمَجَلَّةُ ذَاتُ الصُّوَرِ الْمُلَوَّنَةِ؟

2, This bicycle with three wheels belongs to my younger son. (٢) هَذِهِ الدَّرَّاجَةُ ذَاتُ الْعَجَلِ الثَّلَاثِ لِابْنِي الصَّغِيرِ.

3, That building with the big windows is a bank. (٣) تِلْكَ الْعِمَارَةُ ذَاتُ النَّوَافِذِ الْكَبِيرَةِ مَصْرِفٌ .

4, Those masjids with the high minarets are very beautiful. (٤) تِلْكَ الْمَسَاجِدُ ذَاتُ الْمَنَائِرِ الْعَالِيَةِ جَمِيلَةٌ جِدًّا .

11- Read the examples, then make sentence like them using the words which are given between the two brackets. ١١ ـ اِقْرَأِ الْأَمْثِلَةَ، ثُمَّ كَوِّنْ جُمَلًا مِثْلَهَا مُسْتَعْمِلًا الْكَلِمَاتِ الَّتِي بَيْنَ الْقَوْسَيْنِ:

1, Did you play football or basketball? (١) أَكُرَةَ الْقَدَمِ لَعِبْتُمْ أَمْ كُرَةَ السَّلَّةِ؟

2, Did you see Muhammad or Hamid? (٢) أَمُحَمَّدًا رَأَيْتَ أَمْ حَامِدًا؟

3, Did you (f) take the book of Islamic Jurisprudence or the book of biography? (٣) أَكِتَابَ الْفِقْهِ أَخَذْتِ أَمْ كِتَابَ السِّيرَةِ؟

1, Did you hit Abbas or Mahmood? (ضَرَبْتَ / عَبَّاسٌ / مَحْمُودٌ) (١) أَعَبَّاسًا ضَرَبْتَ أَمْ مَحْمُودًا

2, Did you drink orange juice or grape juice? (شَرِبْتَ / عَصِيرُ الْبُرْتُقَالِ / عَصِيرُ الْعِنَبِ). (٢) أَعَصِيرَ الْبُرْتُقَالِ شَرِبْتَ أَمْ عَصِيرَ الْعِنَبِ؟

3, Did you (pl) see the principal's car or the teacher's car? (رَأَيْتُمْ / سَيَّارَةُ الْمُدِيرِ / سَيَّارَةُ الْمُدَرِّسِ). (٣) أَسَيَّارَةَ الْمُدِيرِ رَأَيْتُمْ أَمْ سَيَّارَةَ الْمُدَرِّسِ؟

4, Did you read this magazine or that? (قَرَأْتُنَّ / هَذِهِ الْمَجَلَّةُ / تِلْكَ). (٤) أَهَذِهِ الْمَجَلَّةَ قَرَأْتُنَّ أَمْ تِلْكَ

5, Did you take the key of the car or the key of the house? (أَخَذْتَ / مِفْتَاحُ الْبَيْتِ / مِفْتَاحُ السَّيَّارَةِ). (٥) أَمِفْتَاحَ الْبَيْتِ أَخَذْتَ أَمْ مِفْتَاحَ السَّيَّارَةِ

12- Study/learn the following words: ١٢ ـ تَعَلَّمِ الْكَلِمَاتِ الْآتِيَةَ :

نِصْفٌ ½ One Half	ثُلُثٌ ⅓ One Third	رُبُعٌ ¼ One Quarter

Pattern is فُعُلٌ

The *dammah* of the second letter ع is mostly omitted. ثُلُث and سُدُس, however, retain it.

One Seventh	سُبْعٌ ١/٧	One Sixth	سُدُسٌ ١/٦	خُمُسٌ ١/٥	One Fifth
One Tenth	عُشْرٌ ١/١٠	One Ninth	تُسْعٌ ١/٩	ثُمُنٌ ١/٨	One Eighth

إِسْمُ الْفَاعِل ← مِنْه

13- Make sentences using the following words : ١٣ ـ كَوِّنْ جُمَلاً مُسْتَعْمِلاً الْكَلِمَاتِ الْآتِيَة :

دَخَلَ ـ بَحَثَ عَنْ ـ ٱلْأُسْبوعُ الْمَاضِي ـ الْبَارِحَة ـ زِيَارَةٌ ـ ذُوْ ـ نِصْفٌ . ★ See next page

The New Words : اَلْكَلِمَاتُ الْجَدِيدَةُ :

Diptote (اَلْمَمْنُوعُ مِنَ الصَّرْفِ)

Minaret (s)	مَنَارَةٌ (ج مَنَائِرُ) Pl	①	سُلَّمٌ (ج سَلَالِمُ) Pl	مِكْنَسَةٌ (ج مَكَانِسُ) Pl	Broom
Beard (s)	لِحْيَةٌ (لِحًى) (لُحًى) Pl	②	عَجَلَةٌ (ج عَجَلٌ) Pl	نَظَّارَةٌ (ج نَظَّارَاتٌ) Pl	Eye Glass(es)
High (High/Fem)	عَالٍ (مُؤَنَّثٌ / عَالِيَةٌ)	③	إِذَاعَةٌ (ج إِذَاعَاتٌ) Pl	صُوْرَةٌ (صُوَرٌ)	Picture (s)
Coloured	مُلَوَّنٌ	④	الْبَارِحَة	صَابُونٌ	Soap
Morning	صَبَاحٌ	⑤	بُرْتُقَالٌ	عَصِيْرٌ	Juice
Half	نِصْفٌ	⑥	كُرَةُ السَّلَّةِ	كُرَةُ الْقَدَمِ	Football
He placed / put	وَضَعَ (يَضَعُ)	⑦	أَخَذَ	مَشَى	He walked
		⑧	بَحَثَ عَنْ (يَبْحَثُ)	وَجَدَ (يَجِدُ)	He found

Living حَيٌّ
Beard لِحْيَةٌ
Snake حَيَّةٌ

① Stair (s)
② Wheel (s)
③ Radio Station (s)
④ Last night
⑤ Orange
⑥ Basketball
⑦ He took
⑧ He searched for (These two words come together)

١٣ ـ كَوِّنْ جُمَلاً مُسْتَعْمِلاً الْكَلِمَاتِ الْآتِيَةِ : Make sentences using the following words :

دَخَلَ ـ بَحَثَ عَنْ ـ الْأُسْبُوعُ الْمَاضِيْ ـ الْبَارِحَةَ ـ زِيَارَةٌ ـ ذُوْ ـ نِصْفٌ .

1. Muhammad entered the restaurant. ١. دَخَلَ : دَخَلَ مُحَمَّدٌ مَطْعَمًا

2. Where did you search for your book? 2. بَحَثَ عَنْ : أَيْنَ بَحَثْتَ عَنْ كِتَابِكَ ؟

3. My father went to Makkah (in the) last week. 3. الْأُسْبُوْعُ الْمَاضِي : ذَهَبَ أَبِي إِلَى الْمَكَّةِ فِي الْأُسْبُوْعِ الْمَاضِي

4. I went to the classroom last night. 4. اَلْبَارِحَةَ : ذَهَبْتُ إِلَى الْفَصْلِ الْبَارِحَةَ

5. The students went to visit the principal. 5. زِيَارَةٌ : ذَهَبَ الطُّلَّابُ لِزِيَارَةِ الْمُدِيرِ

6. Whose book is this with yellow cover? 6. ذُو : لِمَنْ هَذَا الْكِتَابُ ذُو الْغِلَافِ الْأَصْفَرِ

7. This pen is for (costs) half a dollar. 7. نِصْفٌ : هَذَا الْقَلَمُ بِنِصْفِ دُولَارٍ



Return to Previous Page

ٱلصَّفْحَةُ الْأَخِيرَةُ مِنْ هَذَا الْمِلَفِّ

The last page of this file